Plate 1: Crocodile proof fencing

A strong diamond mesh fence can keep the crocodiles out

Step 1 Transport your fencing materials to your chosen area
Step 2 Construct your croc proof fence near to your chosen area
Step 3 Slowly position the fence in the river
Step 4 Ensure that the sides of the fence are securely fastened
Step 5 Hammer in the poles deep into the river bed
Step 6 You and your livestock are safe to use the river without fear of attack

Photos: IRDNC, Compiled by: Kasaona, 2006 [This issue]
Plate 2: Elephant proof fencing

A fence made with sissal twin and old cloth soaked in chilli and old engine oil can help keep the elephants out of crop fields

Step 1
Be sure to use protective gloves when working with chilli

Step 2
Soak old cloth in a mix of old engine oil and dry chilli powder

Step 3
Soak the sissal twine in a mix of old engine oil and dry chilli powder

Step 4
Errect a fence around your field and attach 2 twine lines to poles at 1m apart and 1.5 m above the ground

Step 5
Attach soaked cloths to the twine every 3m
Note:
You will need to re-soak the cloth every two weeks for the fence to remain effective

Photos: IRDNC. Compiled by: Kasaona, 2006 [In this issue]
Smoke from a smoldering elephant dung ball mixed with dry chilli powder can help keep the elephants out of crop fields

**Step 1**  
Collect elephant dung as it is the best material for making chilli bombs

**Step 2**  
Dry and crush chilli into a powder

**Step 3**  
Mix in two handfuls of chilli powder for every two handfuls of dry dung

**Step 4**  
Add a little water to the dry mixture

**Step 5**  
Form the wet mixture into a ball that looks just like an elephant dung ball but with a dent on top

**Step 6**  
After it is completely dry, the chilli bomb is ready to burn by placing a hot coal in the dent

Photos: IRDNC, Compiled by: Kasaona, 2006 [In this issue]
Plate 4: Lion proof fencing

Strong two metre high woven fencing mats keeps the lions out

Step 1
Collect your fencing materials

Step 2
Span wire between two trees, put in the upright poles and start weaving

Step 3
At two metres cut loose the Lion Proof Fence

Step 4
Lion Proof Fencing ready to be put up where the farmer wants it

Step 5
The Lion Proof Fencing working to save the livelihood of the farmer

Photos: IRDNC, Compiled by: Kasanna, 2006 [this issue]